

DAFTAR KEPUSTAKAAN

- Alexander, T. Desmond dan David W. Baker, ed. *Dictionary of the Old Testament: Pentateuch*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2003.
- Allen, Leslie C. *Ezekiel 1: 1-19*. Word Biblical Commentary 28. Dallas: Word, 2002.
- Allport, Gordon W. "Behavioral Science, Religion, and Mental Health." *Journal of Religion and Health* 2, no. 3 (April 1963): 187–197. Diakses 13 Maret 2019, <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2F01533333>.
- American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5*. Ed. ke-5. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association, 2013.
- Aruguetem, Mara, James Griffith, Jeanne Edman, Thomas Green, dan Lynn Mccutcheon. "Body Image and Celebrity Worship." *Implicit Religion* 17, no. 2 (August 12, 2014): 223–234. Diakses 4 September 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/276925391_Body_Image_and_Celebrity_Worship.
- Balnaves, Mark, dan Peter Caputi. *Introduction to Quantitative Research Methods: An Investigative Approach*. London: SAGE, 2001. Diakses 1 November 2018. <http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781848608641>.
- Balz, Horst Robert, dan Gerhard Schneider, ed. *Exegetical Dictionary of the New Testament*. Vol. 2. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1993.
- Bandura, Albert. *Social Learning Theory*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1976.
- Barna Group, ed. *Gen Z: The Culture, Beliefs and Motivations Shaping the Next Generation*. Ventura: Barna Group, 2018. Diakses 4 April 2018. http://www.brethrentraining.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/Gen_Z.pdf.
- Bauer, Walter. *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. Disunting oleh Frederick William Danker. Chicago: University of Chicago, 2000.
- Bavinck, Herman. *Dogmatika Reformed*. Disunting oleh John Bolt. Diterjemahkan oleh Ichwei G. Indra dan Irwan Tjulianto. Surabaya: Momentum, 2012.
- Baylis, Albert H. *From Creation to the Cross: Understanding the First Half of the Bible*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1997.
- Beale, G.K. *A New Testament Biblical Theology: The Unfolding of the Old Testament in the New*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2011.

- . *We Become What We Worship: A Biblical Theology of Idolatry*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2008.
- Benson, Peter L., Eugene C. Roehlkepartain, dan Stacey P. Rude. “Spiritual Development in Childhood and Adolescence: Toward a Field of Inquiry.” *Applied Developmental Science* 7, no. 3 (July 2003): 205–213. Diakses 25 Januari 2019. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/248940260_Spiritual_Development_in_Childhood_and_Adolescence_Toward_a_Field_of_Inquiry.
- Berkhof, Louis. *Systematic Theology*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1996.
- Bhattacharyya, Ranjan. “Addiction to Modern Gadgets and Technologies across Generations.” *Eastern Journal of Psychiatry* 18, no. 2 (December 2015). Diakses 15 Juni 2018. <http://easternjpsychiatry.org/index.php/about/article/download/42/37>.
- Bianchi, Adriana, dan James G. Phillips. “Psychological Predictors of Problem Mobile Phone Use.” *CyberPsychology & Behavior* 8, no. 1 (February 2005): 39–51. Diakses 18 September 2018. https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/fe68/e9ad91444dfaab12cdf47ed3359cc81cee1.pdf?_ga=2.126297421.1168417555.1562738379-1009888834.1562738379.
- Bodling, Angela, Miranda Heneghan, Jane C. Walsh, Dong Pil Yoon, dan Brick Johnstone. “The Brief Multidimensional Measure of Religiousness/Spirituality with an Irish Sample: A Factor Analysis.” *International Journal of Therapy and Rehabilitation* 20, no. 2 (February 2, 2013): 72–78. Diakses 5 Mei 2017. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/272231422_The_Brief_Multidimensional_Measure_of_ReligiousnessSpirituality_with_an_Irish_sample_a_factor_analysis.
- Bray, Gerald Lewis. *God Is Love: A Biblical and Systematic Theology*. Wheaton: Crossway, 2012.
- Brueggemann, Walter. “Idolatry and Agency.” *Perspectives in Religious Studies* (January 1, 2017).
- . *Theology of the Old Testament: Testimony, Dispute, Advocacy*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1997.
- Budijanto, Bambang, ed. *Dinamika Spiritualitas Generasi Muda Kristen Indonesia*. Jakarta: Yayasan Bilangan Research Center, 2018.
- Bull, Michael. “No Dead Air! The iPod and the Culture of Mobile Listening.” *Leisure Studies* 24, no. 4 (January 2005): 343–355. Diakses 18 September 2018. http://cmap.javeriana.edu.co/servlet/SBReadResourceServlet?rid=1326813529329_104364480_2755.

- Cheung, Chau-kiu, dan Xiao Dong Yue. "Identity Achievement and Idol Worship among Teenagers in Hong Kong." *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth* 11, no. 1 (January 2003): 1–26. Diakses 4 September 2018. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02673843.2003.9747914>.
- . "Idol Worship as Compensation for Parental Absence." *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth* 17, no. 1 (March 2012): 35–46. Diakses 5 September 2018. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02673843.2011.649399>.
- Chóliz, Mariano. "Mobile Phone Addiction: A Point of Issue." *Addiction* 105, no. 2 (February 2010): 373–374. Diakses 24 September 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2009.02854.x>.
- Consiglio, William, Peter Driscoll, Matthew Witte, dan William P. Berg. "Effect of Cellular Telephone Conversations and Other Potential Interference on Reaction Time in a Braking Response." *Accident Analysis & Prevention* 35, no. 4 (July 2003): 495–500. Diakses 21 September 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/10775094_Effect_of_cellular_telephone_conversations_and_other_potential_interface_on_reaction_time_in_a_braking_response.
- Daniel Monahan, Kevin. "Influence of Technology on Adolescent Development and Spiritualitas Formation." Ph.D. diss., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 2009. Diakses 3 Oktober, 2009. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/58825115.pdf>.
- Demarest, Bruce A., ed. *Four Views on Christian Spirituality*. Counterpoints Bible & Theology. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2012.
- Divan, Hozefa A, Leeka Kheifets, Carsten Obel, dan Jørn Olsen. "Cell Phone Use and Behavioural Problems in Young Children." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 66, no. 6 (June 2012): 524–529. Diakses 25 September 2018. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21138897>.
- Dunn, James D.G. *The Theology of Paul the Apostle*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1998.
- Dunn, R. Richard. *Membentuk Kerohanian Anak Muda di Zaman PostModern*. Diterjemahkan oleh Tim Literatur Perkantas Jatim. Surabaya: Literatur Perkantas Jatim, 2012.
- eMarketer Team. "Demographic Profile of Mobile Phone Internet Users in Indonesia, April 2016-March 2017 (% of population in each group)." Oktober 23, 2017. Diakses 11 Oktober 2018. <https://www.emarketer.com/Chart/Demographic-Profile-of-Mobile-Phone-Internet-Users-Indonesia-April-2016-March-2017-of-population-each-group/210791>.
- Enns, Paul P. *The Moody Handbook of Theology*. Diterjemahkan oleh Rahmiati Tanudjaja. Revised and expanded. Vol. 1. Malang: Literatur SAAT, 2014.

- Erickson, Sarah E. "Teenage Dreams: An Examination of Adolescent Romantic Parasocial Attachments." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2017. Diakses 9 September 2018. https://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/137142/sareri_1.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y.
- Erikson, Erik H. *Identity: Youth and Crisis*. New York: Norton, 1968. Diakses 17 Desember 2018. https://books.google.co.id/books?id=EIBLC0JimYYC&printsec=frontcover&dq=Identity:+Youth+and+crisis.&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiGrMybs6jdAhUUQH0KHV_mBQMQ6AEIJzAA#v=snippet&q=i&dols&f=false.
- Feist, Jess, dan Gregory J. Feist. *Teori Kepribadian*. Diterjemahkan oleh Smita Prathita Sjahputri. Ed. ke 7. Vol. II. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika, 2014.
- . *Teori Kepribadian*. Diterjemahkan oleh Handriatno. Ed. ke 7. Vol. I. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika, 2014.
- Fowler, James W. *Becoming Adult, Becoming Christian*. New York: HarperCollins, 1984.
- . *Stages of Faith: The Psychology of Human Development and the Quest for Meaning*. Ed. ke-1. New York: HarperCollins, 1981.
- Fretheim, Terence E, Walter Brueggemann, Walter C. Kaiser, dan Leander E. Keck. *Genesis. The New Interpreter's Bible*. Vol. 1. Nashville: Abingdon, 1994.
- Gardner, Howard, dan Katie Davis. *The App Generation: How Today's Youth Navigate Identity, Intimacy, and Imagination in a Digital World*. 1-st ed. London: Yale University Press, 2013. Diakses 16 Juni 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/261773538_The_app_generation_How_today's_youth_navigate_identity_intimacy_and_imagination_in_a_digital_world.
- Garrett, Duane A. *Hosea, Joel*. The New American Commentary. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2001.
- Geldard, Kathryn, dan David Geldard. *Konseling Remaja*. Diterjemahkan oleh Eka Adinugraha. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2011.
- Goggin, Gerard. *Cell Phone Culture: Mobile Technology in Everyday Life*. London: Routledge, 2006. Diakses September 18, 2018. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203827062>.
- Grudem, Wayne A. *Systematic Theology: An Introduction to Biblical Doctrine*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1994.
- Gurney, Andrea G. dan Steven A. Rogers. "Object-Relations and Spirituality: Revisiting a Clinical Dialogue." *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 63, no. 10 (October 2007): 961–977. Diakses 13 Juli 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.20408>.

- Hall, Todd W. dan Keith J. Edwards. "The Initial Development and Factor Analysis of the Spiritual Assessment Inventory." *Journal of Psychology and Theology* 24, no. 3 (1996): 233–246. Diakses 7 Juni 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1177/009164719602400305>.
- . "The Spiritual Assessment Inventory: A Theistic Model and Measure for Assessing Spiritual Development." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 41, no. 2 (June 2002): 341–357. Diakses 14 Juni 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/249391143_The_Spiritual_Assessment_Inventory_A_Theistic_Model_and_Measure_for_Assessing_Spiritual_Development.
- Hamilton, N. Gregory. *Self and Others: Object Relations Theory in Practice*. Northvale: Jason Aronson, 1992.
- Hardjana, Agus M. *Religiositas, Agama dan Spiritualitas*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius, 2005.
- Hasan, Iqbal. *Analisis Data Penelitian dengan Statistik*. Ed ke-2. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2013.
- Hill, Peter C., Kenneth II. Pargament, Ralph W. Hood, Jr. Michael E. McCullough., James P. Swyers, David B. Larson, dan Brian J. Zinnbauer. "Conceptualizing Religion and Spirituality: Points of Commonality, Points of Departure." *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 30, no. 1 (March 2000): 51–77. Diakses 20 Januari 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5914.00119>.
- Hoekema, Anthony A. *Diselamatkan oleh Anugerah*. Diterjemahkan oleh Irwan Tjulianto. Surabaya: Momentum, 2017.
- . *Manusia: Ciptaan Menurut Gambar Allah*. Diterjemahkan oleh Irwan Tjulianto. Surabaya: Momentum, 2003.
- Huang, Hanyun. *Social Media Generation in Urban China: A Study of Social Media Use and Addiction among Adolescents*. New York: Springer Heidelberg, 2014. Adobe PDF ebook.
- Huey Jr., F.B. *Jeremiah, Lamentations*. The New American Commentary v. 16. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2001.
- Laramie, David J. *Emotional and Behavioral Aspects of Mobile Phone Use*. Ph.D. diss., Alliant International University, 2007. Diakses 17 September 2018. <https://search.proquest.com/docview/304703733>.
- Kaparan, Olivia M. "Analisa Gaya Hidup Remaja dalam Mengimitasi Budaya Pop Korea melalui Televisi." *Journal Acta Diurna* II, no. 2 (2013): 1-15. Diakses 17 Februari 2018. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/93464-ID-none.pdf>.

- Khan, J.A. *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: APH, 2011. Diakses 1 November 2018. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=8FPMP7vIFtMC&printsec=frontcover&dq=Khan,+J.A.+Research+Methodology+books&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiZi8njmarjAhXQ6nMBHeKwBgMQ6AEIKjAA#v=onepage&q&f=false>.
- King, Pamela Ebstyn dan Chris J. Boyatzis. "Religious and Spiritual Development." Dalam *Handbook of Child Psychology and Developmental Science*. Disunting oleh Richard M Lerner, 1–48. Hoboken: John Wiley, 2015. Diakses 2 Agustus 2018. <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9781118963418.childpsy323>.
- Kinnaman, David. "The Priorities, Challenges, and Trends in Youth Ministry." *Barna Group*. Diakses 3 Oktober 2018. <https://www.barna.com/research/the-priorities-challenges-and-trends-in-youth-ministry/>.
- Kinnaman, David, dan Aly Hawkins. *You Lost Me: Why Young Christians are Leaving Church-- and Rethinking Faith*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2011.
- Kirkpatrick, Lee A., dan Ralph W. Hood. "Intrinsic-Extrinsic Religious Orientation: The Boon or Bane of Contemporary Psychology of Religion?" *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 29, no. 4 (December 1990): 442. Diakses 14 Juni 2018. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1387311>.
- Kittel, Gerhard, dan Gerhard Friedrich, ed. *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*. Vol. 2. Diterjemahkan oleh Geoffrey G. Bromiley. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1964.
- Koenig, Harold, Michael McCullough, dan David Larson. *Handbook of Religion and Health*. Oxford: Oxford University, 2001. Diakses 17 Januari 2019. <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195118667.001.0001/acprof-9780195118667>.
- Kubey, Robert W., Michael J. Lavin, dan John R. Barrows. "Internet Use and Collegiate Academic Performance Decrements: Early Findings." *Journal of Communication* 51, no. 2 (June 1, 2001): 366–382. Diakses 14 September 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2001.tb02885.x>.
- Leung, Louis. "Linking Psychological Attributes to Addiction and Improper Use of the Mobile Phone among Adolescents in Hong Kong." *Journal of Children and Media* 2, no. 2 (July 2008): 93–113. Diakses 25 September 2018. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17482790802078565>.
- Liang, Huey-Wen, dan Yaw-Huei Hwang. "Mobile Phone Use Behaviors and Postures on Public Transportation Systems." Disunting oleh Cheng-Yi Xia. *Plos One* 11, no. 2 (February 1, 2016): 1-12. Diakses 18 September 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0148419>.
- Lints, Richard. *Identity and Idolatry: The Image of God and Its Inversion*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2015.

- Lopez-Fernandez, O., M.L. Honrubia-Serrano, dan M. Freixa-Blanxart. "Adapting the Mobile Phone Problem Use Scale for Adolescents: The English Version." *Personality and Individual Differences* 60 (April 2014): 24-47. Diakses 18 Agustus 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2013.07.024>.
- Lopez-Fernandez, Olatz. "Problematic Internet and Mobile Phone Use in Adolescents in Barcelona and London." Ph. D. diss., University of Barcelona, 2013. Diakses 13 September 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/301358179_Problematic_Internet_and_mobile_phone_use_in_adolescents_in_Barcelona_and_London.
- Lopez-Fernandez, Olatz, Luisa Honrubia-Serrano, Montserrat Freixa-Blanxart, dan Will Gibson. "Prevalence of Problematic Mobile Phone Use in British Adolescents." *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking* 17, no. 2 (February 2014): 1-9. Diakses 2 Mei 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/256187993_Prevalence_of_Problematic_Mobile_Phone_Use_in_British_Adolescents.
- Machmud, Karmila. "The Smartphone Use in Indonesian Schools: The High School Students' Perspectives." *Journal of Arts and Humanities* 7, no. 3 (March 30, 2018): 33-40. Diakses 28 Januari 2019. <http://dx.doi.org/10.18533/journal.v7i3.1354>.
- Maltby, John, Liza Day, Lynn E. McCutcheon, Raphael Gillett, James Houran, dan Diane D. Ashe. "Personality and Coping: A Context for Examining Celebrity Worship and Mental Health." *British Journal of Psychology* 95 no. 4 (November 2004): 411-428. Diakses 14 Juni 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/8192215_Personality_and_coping_A_context_for_examining_celebrity_worship_and_mental_health.
- Maltby, John, David C. Giles, Louise Barber, dan Lynn E. McCutcheon. "Intense-Personal Celebrity Worship and Body Image: Evidence of a Link among Female Adolescents." *British Journal of Health Psychology* 10, no. 1 (February 2005): 17-32. Diakses 3 September 2018. <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.413.8260&rep=rep1&type=pdf>.
- Maltby, John, James Houran, Rense Lange, Diane Ashe, dan Lynn E McCutcheon. "Thou Shalt Worship No Other Gods — Unless They Are Celebrities: The Relationship between Celebrity Worship and Religious Orientation." *Personality and Individual Differences* 32, no. 7 (May 2002): 1157-1172. Diakses 11 September 2018. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869\(01\)00059-9](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869(01)00059-9).
- Maltby, John, James Houran, dan Lynn E. Mccutcheon. "A Clinical Interpretation of Attitudes and Behaviors Associated with Celebrity Worship." *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 191 (2003): 25-29. Diakses 3 Agustus 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/10935546_A_Clinical_interpretation_of_attitudes_and_behaviors_associated_with_celebrity_worship.

- Maltby, John, Lynn E. McCutcheon, Diane D. Ashe, dan James Houran. "The Self-Reported Psychological Well-Being of Celebrity Worshipers." *North American Journal of Psychology* 3, no. 3 (December 2001). Diakses 6 Agustus 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Lynn_Mccutcheon2/publication/233858367_The_Self-Reported_Psychological_Well-Being_of_Celebrity_Worshippers/links/5a0b0a970f7e9b0cc0251ca7/The-Self-Reported-Psychological-Well-Being-of-Celebrity-Worshippers.pdf.
- Marcia, J.E. *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology*. Diedit oleh J. Adelson. New York: Wiley, 1980. Diakses 1 November 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/James_Marcia/publication/233896997_Identity_in_adolescence/links/0deec52ea6ae66e0f8000000/Identity-in-adolescence.pdf.
- Mathews, K.A. *Genesis*. The New American Commentary v. 1A-1B. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1995.
- McCordle, Mark, dan Emily Wolfinger. *The ABC of XYZ: Understanding the Global Generations*. Bella Vista: McCordle, 2014. Diakses 12 Juni 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/328347222_The_ABC_of_XYZ_Understanding_the_Global_Generations/link/5bc7c9d692851cae21ad1d6d/download.
- McCutcheon, Lynn E., Meghan M. Gillen, Blaine L. Browne, Michael P. Murtagh, dan Brian Collisson. "Intimate Relationships and Attitudes toward Celebrities." *Interpersona: An International Journal on Personal Relationships* 10, no. 1 (June 30, 2016): 77–89. Diakses 5 November 2017. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/304669466_Intimate_Relationships_and_Attitudes_Toward_Celebrities.
- McCutcheon, Lynn E., Rense Lange, dan James Houran. "Conceptualization and Measurement of Celebrity Worship." *British Journal of Psychology* 93, no. 1 (February 2002): 67–87. Diakses 5 Agustus 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1348/000712602162454>.
- McCutcheon, Lynn E., Robert Lowinger, Maria Wong, dan William Jenkins. "Celebrity Worship and Religion Revisited." *Implicit Religion* 16, no. 3 (December 1, 2013). Diakses Juni 8 2018. <https://www.equinoxpub.com/journals/index.php/IR/article/view/18983>.
- Merrill, Eugene H. *Deuteronomy*. The New American Commentary v. 4. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1994.
- Myers, Allen C., ed. *The Eerdmans Bible Dictionary*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1987.
- Osborne, Grant R. *Romans*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2014.
- Paloutzian, Raymond F dan Crystal L. Park, ed. *Handbook of the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. Ed. ke-2. New York: Guilford, 2013. Diakses 20 Desember 2018. <https://www.guilford.com/excerpts/paloutzian.pdf?t>.

- Patel, Shaikh Ajhar Shaikh Abdul Wahed, dan Parmeshwsar Abhiman Puri. "A Study of Mobile Phone Addiction and Mental Health among Adolescent Girls Studying in Various Streams." *The International Journal of Indian Psychology* 5, no. 1 (December 2017). Diakses 18 September 2018. <https://www.ijip.in/index.php/component/content/article/82-v5-issue-1/1814-a-study-of-mobile-phone-addiction-and-mental-health-among-adolescent-girls-studying-in-various-streams.html>.
- Reinke, Tony. *12 Ways Your Phone Is Changing You*. Wheaton: Crossway, 2017. Diakses 6 Maret 2019. <https://www.overdrive.com/search?q=8B1744D1-FB9D-4110-9DC9-072CA0867F86>.
- Ryken, Leland, James C. Wilhoit, dan Tremper Longman. *Dictionary of Biblical Imagery*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2010. Diakses Oktober 24, 2018. <http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=3316724>.
- Salkind, Neil J. *Statistics for People Who (Think They) Hate Statistics*. London: Sage, 2005.
- Santrock, John W. *Perkembangan Masa Hidup*. Diterjemahkan oleh Benedictine Widyasinta. Ed. ke-13. Jakarta: Erlangga, 2011.
- Scorgie, Glen G., Simon Chan, Gordon T. Smith, dan James D. Smith, ed. *Dictionary of Christian Spirituality*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2011.
- Seemiller, Corey, dan Meghan Grace. *Generation Z Goes to College*. 1-st ed. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2016. Diakses 14 Juni 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/318979054_Generation_Z_Goes_to_College_An_Opportunity_to_Reflect_on_Contemporary_Traditional_College_Students_By_Corey_Seemiller_and_Meghan_Grace_2016_San_Francisco_CA_Jossey-Bass_220_pp
- Sheridan, Lorraine, Adrian North, John Maltby, dan Raphael Gillett. "Celebrity Worship, Addiction and Criminality." *Psychology, Crime & Law* 13, no. 6 (December 2007): 559–571. Diakses 22 Januari 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228342461_Celebrity_worship_addiction_and_criminality/link/0912f50c395685ec01000000/download.
- Singh, Divya Rani, dan Vandana Goswami. "Impact of Mobile Phone Addiction on Adolescent's Life: A Literature Review." *International Journal of Home Science* 2, no. 1 (2016). Diakses 18 September 2018. <http://www.home-sciencejournal.com/archives/2016/vol2issue1/PartB/2-1-19.pdf>.
- Siregar, Syofian. *Statistika Deskriptif untuk Penelitian: Dilengkapi Perhitungan Manual dan Aplikasi SPSS Versi 17*. Jakarta: Rajawali, 2014.

- Sola, José de-, Hernán Talledo, Fernando Rodríguez de Fonseca, dan Gabriel Rubio. "Prevalence of Problematic Cell Phone Use in an Adult Population in Spain as Assessed by the Mobile Phone Problem Use Scale (MPPUS)." Disunting oleh Aviv M. Weinstein. *Plos One* 12, no. 8 (August 3, 2017): 1-17. Diakses 19 September 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0181184>.
- Sproul, R.C. *Kebenaran-Kebenaran Dasar Iman Kristen*. Diterjemahkan oleh Rahmiati Tanudjaja. Malang: Literatur SAAT, 2014.
- Srivastava, L. "Mobile Phones and the Evolution of Social Behaviour." *Behaviour & Information Technology* 24, no. 2 (March 2005): 111–129. Diakses 18 September 2018. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01449290512331321910>.
- Stuart, Douglas K. *Exodus: An Exegetical and Theological Exposition of Holy Scripture*. The New American Commentary. Vol. 2. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2006.
- Swami, Viren, Tomas Chamorro-Premuzic, Khairul Mastor, Fatin Hazwani Siran, Mohammad Mohsein Mohammad Said, Jas Jaafar, Dhachayani Sinniah, dan Subash K. Pillai. "Celebrity Worship among University Students in Malaysia: A Methodological Contribution to the Celebrity Attitude Scale." *European Psychologist* 16, no. 4 (January 2011): 334–342. Diakses 25 Januari 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/232451541_Celebrity_Worship_Among_University_Students_in_Malaysia_A_Methodological_Contribution_to_the_Celebrity_Attitude_Scale.
- Swanson, James. *Dictionary of Biblical Languages with Semantic Domains Greek (New Testament)*. Oak Harbor: Logos Research Systems, 1997.
- . "Dictionary of Biblical Languages with Semantic Domains : Hebrew (Old Testament)". Oak Harbor: Logos Research Systems, 1997.
- Takao, Motoharu, Susumu Takahashi, dan Masayoshi Kitamura. "Addictive Personality and Problematic Mobile Phone Use." *CyberPsychology & Behavior* 12, no. 5 (October 2009): 501–507. Diakses 13 September 2018. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/fea8/4a81afb30758b29218dd44e54762fa881cd4.pdf>.
- Telaumbanua, Fo'arota. *Pengolahan Data Penelitian Perbandingan dan Hubungan*. Jakarta: Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Kristen Indonesia, 2005.
- Thomas, Charles Nolan. "Cognitive Deficits and Spiritual Development the Relationships between Cognitive Deficits and Spiritual Development." (Ph.D.diss., Liberty University, 2008). Diakses 7 Desember 2018. <https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=https://www.google.com/&httpsredir=1&article=1083&context=doctoral>.

- Titilope, Afolayan Oluyinka. "Socio-Psychological Dimensions of Mobile Phone Addiction and Usage Patterns amongst Teenagers in Higher Institutions of Learning in Kwara State." *International Journal of Information and Communication Technology Education* 10, no. 2 (April 2014): 1–13. Diakses 21 Februari 2017. <http://www.irma-international.org/viewtitle/110365/>.
- Uzuegbunam, Chikezie Emmanuel. "Between Media Celebrities and the Youth: Exploring the Impact of Emerging Celebrity Culture on the Lifestyle of Young Nigerians." *Journal of African Studies* 6. 2 (February 2017). Diakses 5 September 2018. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313895315_between_media_celebrities_and_the_youth_exploring_the_impact_of_emerging_celebrity_culture_on_the_lifestyle_of_young_nigerians.
- Vanhoozer, Kevin J., Charles A. Anderson dan Michael J. Slesman, ed. *Everyday Theology: How to Read Cultural Texts and Interpret Trends*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2007.
- Ward, Pete. *Gods Behaving Badly: Media, Religion, and Celebrity Culture*. Waco: Baylor University, 2011.
- Weinstein, Deena dan Michael Weinstein,. "Celebrity Worship as Weak Religion." *Word & World* 23, no. 3 (2003). Diakses 21 Februari 2017. https://wordandworld.luthersem.edu/content/pdfs/23-3_Icons_of_Culture/23-3_Weinsteins.pdf.
- Wenham, Gordon J. *Genesis 1-15*. Word Biblical Commentary 1. Dallas: Word, 2002.
- Widi, Restu Kartiko. *Asas Metodologi Penelitian: Sebuah Pengenalan dan Penuntun Langkah Demi Langkah Pelaksanaan Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu, 2010.
- Winarsunu, Tulus. *Statistik dalam Penelitian Psikologi dan Pendidikan*. Malang: Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, 2002.
- Wright, Christopher J.H. *The Mission of God: Unlocking the Bible's Grand Narrative*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2006.
- Young, Kimberly S. dan Cristiano Nabuco de Abreu, ed. *Internet Addiction: A Handbook and Guide to Evaluation and Treatment*. Hoboken: Wiley, 2011. Diakses 1 November 2018. https://books.google.co.id/books/about/Internet_Addiction.html?id=C_omSZQyfYcC&redir_esc=y.
- Yue, Xiao Dong, dan Chau Kiu Cheung. "Selection of Favourite Idols and Models among Chinese Young People: A Comparative Study in Hong Kong and Nanjing." *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 24, no. 1 (2000). Diakses 10 September 2018. <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/pp/01650254.html>.